WHAT IS EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING?

We learn more by “doing” than by hearing or reading.

In the school system, experiential learning refers to hands-on experiences that help students prepare for future employment.

Examples of experiential learning include a co-op placement, internships, apprenticeships, workplace tours and project-based learning. It involves learning by doing and connects classroom theory to real-life experiences.

Parents and families have an important role in supporting their children in career planning.

When parents become familiar with job exploration and get their children to participate in experiential learning, they help them become more successful in their career planning.
The Experiential Learning Cycle

EXPERIENCE  REFLECTION  INSIGHT  ACTION

VALUE OF EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING
Learners build transferable skills that they can take with them into jobs – skills that relate to workplace terminology and processes and also soft skills like working as part of a team and time management.

Learners understand more about the industries they want to pursue in the future. They are able to make more informed decisions about their education and career path so they make a successful transition into the job market.

Students are able to gain work experience before they begin a formal job search.

Examples of experiential learning activities and work placements

SHORT-TERM: (UP TO ONE DAY)
CLASSROOM VISITS
WORKPLACE TOURS
JOB SHADOWING
CAREER FAIRS

LONG-TERM: (UP TO A FEW MONTHS)
MENTORING
An employer advises you and acts as role model

PROJECT-BASED LEARNING
Employer mentors student projects that provide solutions to real workplace problems

CO-OP
4 months equivalent to an academic term

ONTARIO YOUTH APPRENTICESHIP

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During workplace placements, students are able to learn about different jobs they may not have been aware of. Students are able to develop business contacts and references for the future.

As they are exposed to a variety of occupations, including the non-traditional, female students often become increasingly motivated in career decision-making.
Experiential Learning is at the forefront of our educational programming because this is how students make the connections between what they are learning in the classroom and how it will benefit them in work and in life…

James Merrick, vice-principal at Valley Heights Secondary School, Grand Erie District School Board

Within The Grand Erie District School Board and the Brant Haldimand Norfolk Catholic District School Board, Experiential Learning opportunities include **Job Shadowing** which allows a student to spend time observing a worker in a specific occupation (i.e. Take Our Kids To Work Day), **Job Twinning** which allows a student to observe a co-operative education student in his or her placement, **Work Experience** through placements and **Co-operative Education**. The Co-op program is available to all Grade 11 and 12 students and is the most common type of Experiential Learning.

**CO-OPERATIVE EDUCATION (CO-OP)**
Co-op courses combine classroom learning with work experience.
In participating, high school students will:
- Earn up to 2 credits through work experience
- Explore careers they want to pursue after high school
- Develop the essential skills and habits required in the workplace

Students may also use Co-op credits towards programs such as the Ontario Youth Apprenticeship Program or the Specialist High Skills Major Program.

**ONTARIO YOUTH APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM (OYAP)**
The OYAP program allows students to pursue a career in the skilled trades. Students in Grade 11 or 12 can gain training in an apprenticeship trade of interest.

**SPECIALIST HIGH SKILLS MAJOR (SHSM)**
Specialist High Skills Major let students focus on fields like Environmental Studies, Construction or Health and Wellness while meeting the requirements of the Ontario Secondary School Diploma.

The Grand Erie District School Board and the Brant Haldimand Norfolk Catholic District School Board, in conjunction with the Ontario Ministry of Education, offer **SHSM** to Grade 11 and 12 students in secondary schools.

**DUAL CREDIT PROGRAM**
Students participate in apprenticeship training and post-secondary courses and earn dual credits that count towards both their high school diploma and their post-secondary diploma, degree or apprenticeship certification.
WHAT IS A SKILLED TRADES FAIR, INDUSTRY TOUR?

Industry tours bring students into the workplace and let them see what it’s like to work in different fields. Students get a chance to speak with professionals who know what education and training is key to job success. Evidence indicates that these tours open students’ eyes to new possibilities.

Attending company open houses is another way to gain exposure to the types of occupations and roles that are available.

With over 140 professions classified as skilled trades – many of which are in high demand – companies, unions and organizations also reach out with information about careers in skilled trades through regional job fairs.

REGIONAL EXAMPLES – MANUFACTURING MONTH & EPIC JOBS

Each October Manufacturing Month is celebrated in the Grand Erie region. Around 250 high school students, teachers and guidance counsellors get a first-hand look at modern manufacturing as around 20 companies open their doors for tours for one day.

Epic Jobs is an annual community event designed to open the eyes of students to potential careers in the skilled trades. Grade 7 & 8 students from across the Grand Erie region get a chance to try hands-on activities connected to various trades, from using a virtual welder to trying virtual reality goggles to changing race car tires. For many young people, this is their first look at the many cool careers in the trades.

For more information contact the Workforce Planning Board of Grand Erie: 519-756-1116

VIRTUAL EXPERIENCES

Other forms of Experiential Learning that support career exploration include virtual workplace simulations. A number of companies give a personal look behind their company doors through social media storytelling or virtual tours accessed through websites.

Websites such as Virtual Career Exploration allow participants to take a virtual reality tour of 25 workplaces across the country with the 360° videos to explore future career paths.

For further information and resources about Virtual Experiences: https://www.thelearningpartnership.ca/events/take-our-kids-to-work-day/virtual-reality-workplaces
**Summer Company** is a Province of Ontario initiative that provides business opportunities for enterprising youth, 15 to 29 years old, to start and run their own summer businesses. Participants receive hands-on business coaching and mentoring from local community business leaders.

Accepted applicants are eligible to receive up to $1,500 to put toward start-up costs and up to $1,500 upon successful completion of the program.

For further information and resources about Summer Company: [http://www.brantford.ca/business/SmallBusinessAssistance/Pages/YouthProgramPageContent.aspx](http://www.brantford.ca/business/SmallBusinessAssistance/Pages/YouthProgramPageContent.aspx)

**The Starter Company Plus** program provides mentoring, training and capital up to $5,000 for entrepreneurs to start, grow or buy a small business.

Eligible candidates are Ontario residents 18+ years of age, not attending school full time, and looking to start a full-time business.

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**BCI-Laurier Program**

A partnership between Laurier Brantford and Brantford Collegiate Institute in which high school students get to work with other like-minded students in an advanced academic and collaborative setting which includes taking a first-year university course.

The program provides a platform for students in the area of Leadership, Teamwork and Presentation.

Questions? Please email Ms. Kate Johnson-McGregor, Laurier Program Director

kate.johnson@granderie.ca
Through Experiential Learning, students are able to gain work experience before they begin a formal job search. Employers are often looking for candidates who have been in a work environment and have developed the skills needed to succeed in a job.

- Having previous work experience can result in a higher starting wage
- Students are able to learn faster and better retain information when taught in the workplace
LITERACY & BASIC SKILLS ORGANIZATIONS

Many Literacy & Basic Skills (LBS) agencies run skills training focused on transition to the labour market. Combined with curriculum in the classroom, the hands-on training is specific to occupations that are in high demand.

Examples are warehousing, pre-apprenticeship programs for welding or millwrights, office administration, point of sale training, call centre representative, personal support worker, customer service, housekeeping and dietary aide where participants take part in some type of work placement.

Additionally, programs such as customer service training cover soft skills, communications, basic technology and preparation for a “typical” day.

PRE-APPRENTICESHIP AND APPRENTICESHIP

Those interested in working in a trade but don’t have the skills or qualifications to get a job as an apprentice can apply to a pre-apprenticeship program that helps entrants into the apprenticeship. Candidates can apply for training through colleges or community agencies across Ontario. It is free; costs for textbooks, safety equipment and tools are also covered.

The training goes for up to 52 weeks and starts a number of times per year. Participants receive training in safety for skilled trades, academic skills upgrading and basic level apprenticeship in-school training. The programs include a work placement for eight to 12 weeks.

Upon completion individuals will find a skilled trades company sponsor and enter an official apprenticeship program which takes approximately 3-4 years to complete and involves written exams along with work evaluation.

For further information and resources on pre-apprenticeship and apprenticeship: https://www.ontario.ca/page/prepare-apprenticeship

For further information and resources on the Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities: www.tcu.gov.on.ca/eng/eopg/programs/appr.html
Please check out the following links for more resources:

Ministry of Education Experiential Learning:

Benefits of Co-op:

Education at Work Ontario Co-op information:
www.erno.ca/site/employers

“Worker” as defined by the Ontario Occupational Health and Safety Act:
www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/lhs/worker_defn.php

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www.edu.gov.on.ca/eng/policyfunding/memos/SEPGuideAppendix1Co-opBenefitsandResponsibilities.pdf
https://elearningindustry.com/8-reasons-experiential-learning-future-learning
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